



Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series)

By Ivor L. Miller

Download now

Read Online ➔

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller

In *Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba*, Ivor L. Miller shows how African migrants and their political fraternities played a formative role in the history of Cuba. During the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, no large kingdoms controlled Nigeria and Cameroon's multilingual Cross River basin. Instead, each settlement had its own lodge of the initiation society called Ékpè, or "leopard," which was the highest indigenous authority. Ékpè lodges ruled local communities while also managing regional and long-distance trade. Cross River Africans, enslaved and forcibly brought to colonial Cuba, reorganized their Ékpè clubs covertly in Havana and Matanzas into a mutual-aid society called Abakuá, which became foundational to Cuba's urban life and music.

Miller's extensive fieldwork in Cuba and West Africa documents ritual languages and practices that survived the Middle Passage and evolved into a unifying charter for transplanted slaves and their successors. To gain deeper understanding of the material, Miller underwent Ékpè initiation rites in Nigeria after ten years' collaboration with Abakuá initiates in Cuba and the United States. He argues that Cuban music, art, and even politics rely on complexities of these African-inspired codes of conduct and leadership. *Voice of the Leopard* is an unprecedented tracing of an African title-society to its Caribbean incarnation, which has deeply influenced Cuba's creative energy and popular consciousness.

↓ [Download Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and ...pdf](#)

📖 [Read Online Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies a ...pdf](#)

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series)

By Ivor L. Miller

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller

In *Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba*, Ivor L. Miller shows how African migrants and their political fraternities played a formative role in the history of Cuba. During the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, no large kingdoms controlled Nigeria and Cameroon's multilingual Cross River basin. Instead, each settlement had its own lodge of the initiation society called Ékpè, or "leopard," which was the highest indigenous authority. Ékpè lodges ruled local communities while also managing regional and long-distance trade. Cross River Africans, enslaved and forcibly brought to colonial Cuba, reorganized their Ékpè clubs covertly in Havana and Matanzas into a mutual-aid society called Abakuá, which became foundational to Cuba's urban life and music.

Miller's extensive fieldwork in Cuba and West Africa documents ritual languages and practices that survived the Middle Passage and evolved into a unifying charter for transplanted slaves and their successors. To gain deeper understanding of the material, Miller underwent Ékpè initiation rites in Nigeria after ten years' collaboration with Abakuá initiates in Cuba and the United States. He argues that Cuban music, art, and even politics rely on complexities of these African-inspired codes of conduct and leadership. *Voice of the Leopard* is an unprecedented tracing of an African title-society to its Caribbean incarnation, which has deeply influenced Cuba's creative energy and popular consciousness.

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller
Bibliography

- Sales Rank: #3034037 in Books
- Brand: Brand: University Press of Mississippi
- Published on: 2009-01-16
- Original language: English
- Number of items: 1
- Dimensions: 9.30" h x 1.40" w x 6.30" l, 1.80 pounds
- Binding: Hardcover
- 432 pages

 [Download Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies a ...pdf](#)

Download and Read Free Online Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller

Editorial Review

From the Publisher

In *Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba*, Ivor L. Miller shows how African migrants and their political fraternities played a formative role in the history of Cuba. During the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, no large kingdoms controlled Nigeria and Cameroon's multilingual Cross River basin. Instead, each settlement had its own lodge of the initiation society called *Ékpè*, or "leopard," which was the highest indigenous authority. *Ékpè* lodges ruled local communities while also managing regional and long-distance trade. Cross River Africans, enslaved and forcibly brought to colonial Cuba, reorganized their *Ékpè* clubs covertly in Havana and Matanzas into a mutual-aid society called *Abakuá*, which became foundational to Cuba's urban life and music.

Miller's extensive fieldwork in Cuba and West Africa documents ritual languages and practices that survived the Middle Passage and evolved into a unifying charter for transplanted slaves and their successors. To gain deeper understanding of the material, Miller underwent *Ékpè* initiation rites in Nigeria after ten years' collaboration with *Abakuá* initiates in Cuba and the United States. He argues that Cuban music, art, and even politics rely on complexities of these African-inspired codes of conduct and leadership. *Voice of the Leopard* is an unprecedented tracing of an African title-society to its Caribbean incarnation, which has deeply influenced Cuba's creative energy and popular consciousness.

From the Inside Flap

How African secret societies changed the music, art, and history of Cuba

About the Author

Ivor L. Miller, a cultural historian specializing in the African Diaspora in the Caribbean and the Americas, is currently a Research Fellow at the African Studies Center, Boston University. His previous book, *Aerosol Kingdom: Subway Painters of New York City*, was also published by University Press of Mississippi.

Engineer (Chief) Bassey E. Bassey of Nigeria is highly regarded in the Calabar community for his knowledge of the history and practice of the *Ékpè* system and is the author of *Ékpè Efik*.

Users Review

From reader reviews:

Chad Foster:

Typically the book *Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series)* has a lot of knowledge on it. So when you make sure to read this book you can get a lot of profit. The book was published by the very famous author. Tom makes some research just before write this book. That book very easy to read you can find the point easily after scanning this book.

Sally Rose:

In this era globalization it is important to someone to get information. The information will make someone to understand the condition of the world. The health of the world makes the information quicker to share. You can find a lot of sources to get information example: internet, newspaper, book, and soon. You can see that now, a lot of publisher which print many kinds of book. The actual book that recommended for your requirements is Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) this guide consist a lot of the information from the condition of this world now. This book was represented how can the world has grown up. The vocabulary styles that writer require to explain it is easy to understand. Often the writer made some investigation when he makes this book. Here is why this book acceptable all of you.

Jeremy Bedford:

As we know that book is significant thing to add our expertise for everything. By a book we can know everything you want. A book is a set of written, printed, illustrated or maybe blank sheet. Every year has been exactly added. This book Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) was filled with regards to science. Spend your extra time to add your knowledge about your technology competence. Some people has various feel when they reading a new book. If you know how big benefit from a book, you can feel enjoy to read a guide. In the modern era like currently, many ways to get book you wanted.

Regina Wingler:

Book is one of source of knowledge. We can add our knowledge from it. Not only for students but also native or citizen need book to know the up-date information of year for you to year. As we know those books have many advantages. Beside most of us add our knowledge, may also bring us to around the world. With the book Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) we can acquire more advantage. Don't someone to be creative people? To become creative person must prefer to read a book. Simply choose the best book that acceptable with your aim. Don't end up being doubt to change your life by this book Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series). You can more appealing than now.

Download and Read Online Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller #YKN8TBLEJS1

Read Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller for online ebook

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller books to read online.

Online Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller ebook PDF download

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller Doc

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller Mobipocket

Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller EPub

YKN8TBLEJS1: Voice of the Leopard: African Secret Societies and Cuba (Caribbean Studies Series) By Ivor L. Miller